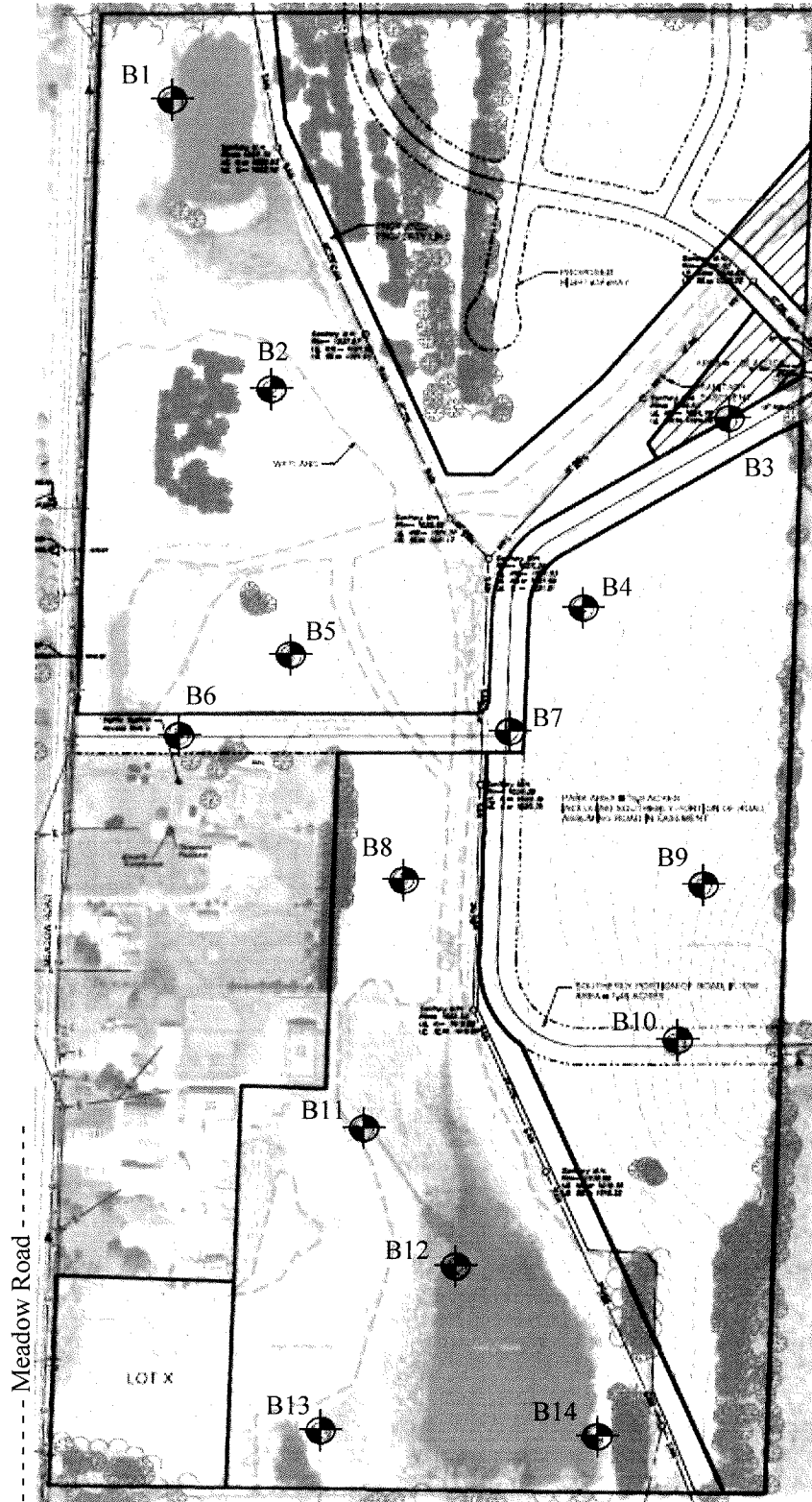



APPENDIX B

**SOIL BORING LOCATION MAP
LOGS OF TEST BORINGS (14)
LOG OF TEST BORING - GENERAL NOTES
UNIFIED SOIL CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM**

To Valley View Road ↑



Legend

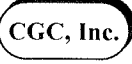
 Denotes Boring Location

Scale: Reduced



Notes

1. Soil borings performed by Badger State Drilling on December 11-12, 2018
2. Boring locations are approximate.

Job No. C17051-19		SOIL BORING LOCATION MAP Lower Badger Mill Creek Ponds Madison, Wisconsin
Date: 12/22/17		



LOG OF TEST BORING

Project **Lower Badger Mill Creek Ponds**
N470806 E772426
 Location **Madison, Wisconsin**

Boring No. **1**
 Surface Elevation (ft) **1033.3**
 Job No. **C17051-19**
 Sheet **1** of **1**

2921 Perry Street, Madison, WI 53713 (608) 288-4100, FAX (608) 288-7887

SAMPLE					VISUAL CLASSIFICATION and Remarks	SOIL PROPERTIES				
No.	TYPE	Rec (in.)	Moist	N		Depth (ft)	q _u (qa) (tsf)	W	LL	PL
					14 in. Dark Brown to Black TOPSOIL					
1		8	M	6	Loose, Light Brown to Gray SILT (ML)					
2		18	M	4	Medium Stiff, Brown Lean CLAY (CL)	(0.75)	22.2			
3		18	W	2	Very Loose, Brown Fine to Coarse SAND, Some Silt and Gravel, Trace CLAY (SM)					
4		18	W	3	Very Loose to Loose, Brown Fine to Medium SAND, Little to Some Silt (SP-SM/SM)					
5		16	W	8						
6		18	W	16	Medium Dense to Dense, Brown Fine to Medium SAND, Some Silt and Gravel, Scattered Cobbles and Boulders (SM)					
7		18	W	19						
8		14	W	34						
					End Boring at 25 ft					
					Borehole backfilled with bentonite chips					

WATER LEVEL OBSERVATIONS

While Drilling ∇ **6.0'** Upon Completion of Drilling **10.8'**
 Time After Drilling _____ **30 min.**
 Depth to Water _____ **8.3'** ∇
 Depth to Cave in _____ **11'**

GENERAL NOTES

Start **12/12/17** End **12/12/17**
 Driller **BSD** Chief **DB** Rig **D-50**
 Logger **DC** Editor **ESF**
 Drill Method **2.25 HSA; Autohammer**

The stratification lines represent the approximate boundary between soil types and the transition may be gradual.



LOG OF TEST BORING

Project **Lower Badger Mill Creek Ponds**
N470291 E772609
 Location **Madison, Wisconsin**

Boring No. **2**
 Surface Elevation (ft) **1035.0**
 Job No. **C17051-19**
 Sheet **1** of **1**

2921 Perry Street, Madison, WI 53713 (608) 288-4100, FAX (608) 288-7887

SAMPLE					VISUAL CLASSIFICATION and Remarks	SOIL PROPERTIES					
No.	TYPE	Rec (in.)	Moist	N		Depth (ft)	qu (qa) (tsf)	W	LL	PL	LI
					12 in. Brown Sandy TOPSOIL						
1		18	M	13	Medium Dense to Loose, Brown Fine to Coarse SAND, Some Silt and Gravel (SM)						
2		18	M	6	Occasional Seams of Sandy Silt Near 7 ft						
3		18	M	8							
4		18	M/W	2		Soft to Stiff, Gray Silty CLAY (CL-ML)	(0.5-1.0)	24.8	30	22	
5		18	M/W	4	Medium Dense, Dark Brown to Gray SILT, Occasional Seams of Laminated Silt and Clay (ML)	(0.5-1.0)	25.1				
6		18	M/W	20							
7		14	W	23	Medium Dense to Very Dense, Brown Fine to Coarse SAND and GRAVEL, Trace Silt, Scattered Cobbles (SP/GP)						
8		2	W	50/3"	End Boring at 23.9 ft						
					Borehole backfilled with bentonite chips						

WATER LEVEL OBSERVATIONS

While Drilling ∇ **16.0'** Upon Completion of Drilling **15.8'**
 Time After Drilling _____ **2 hrs**
 Depth to Water _____ **15.1'** ∇
 Depth to Cave in _____ **17.3'**

GENERAL NOTES

Start **12/12/17** End **12/12/17**
 Driller **BSD** Chief **DB** Rig **D-50**
 Logger **DC** Editor **ESF**
 Drill Method **2.25 HSA; Autohammer**

The stratification lines represent the approximate boundary between soil types and the transition may be gradual.



LOG OF TEST BORING

Project **Lower Badger Mill Creek Ponds**
N470240 E773420
 Location **Madison, Wisconsin**

Boring No. **3**
 Surface Elevation (ft) **1042.1**
 Job No. **C17051-19**
 Sheet **1** of **1**

2921 Perry Street, Madison, WI 53713 (608) 288-4100, FAX (608) 288-7887

SAMPLE					VISUAL CLASSIFICATION and Remarks	SOIL PROPERTIES				
No.	TYPE	Rec (in.)	Moist	N		Depth (ft)	qu (qa) (tsf)	W	LL	PL
					0	8 in. TOPSOIL				
1	█	10	M	6	0	Stiff, Brown Lean CLAY (CL)				
					5	Loose, Brown Fine to Medium SAND, Little to Some Silt (SP-SM/SM)				
3	█	12	M	24	5	Medium Dense, Light Brown Fine SAND, Trace Silt (SP)				
4	█	14	M	12	10	Medium Dense, Light Brown to Gray SILT (ML)				
End Boring at 10 ft										
Borehole backfilled with bentonite chips										
					15					
					20					
					25					
					30					

WATER LEVEL OBSERVATIONS

While Drilling ∇ **NW** Upon Completion of Drilling _____
 Time After Drilling _____
 Depth to Water _____
 Depth to Cave in _____

GENERAL NOTES

Start **12/12/17** End **12/12/17**
 Driller **BSD** Chief **MC** Rig **CME-55**
 Logger **MG** Editor **ESF**
 Drill Method **2.25 HSA; Autohammer**

The stratification lines represent the approximate boundary between soil types and the transition may be gradual.



LOG OF TEST BORING

Project Lower Badger Mill Creek Ponds
N469904 E773164
 Location Madison, Wisconsin

Boring No. 4
 Surface Elevation (ft) 1041.3
 Job No. C17051-19
 Sheet 1 of 1

2921 Perry Street, Madison, WI 53713 (608) 288-4100, FAX (608) 288-7887

SAMPLE					VISUAL CLASSIFICATION and Remarks	SOIL PROPERTIES				
No.	TYPE	Rec (in.)	Moist	N		Depth (ft)	qu (tsf)	W	LL	PL
					8 in. TOPSOIL					
1	█	10	M	7	Stiff, Brown Lean CLAY (CL)	(1.5)	24.0			
2	█	10	M	5	Loose to Medium Dense, Light Brown to Gray Sandy SILT (ML)					
3	█	16	M	12						
4	█	16	M	18	Medium Dense, Light Brown Silty Fine SAND (SM)					
					End Boring at 10 ft					
					Borehole backfilled with bentonite chips					

WATER LEVEL OBSERVATIONS

While Drilling ∇ NW Upon Completion of Drilling _____
 Time After Drilling _____
 Depth to Water _____
 Depth to Cave in _____

GENERAL NOTES

Start 12/12/17 End 12/12/17
 Driller BSD Chief MC Rig CME-55
 Logger MG Editor ESF
 Drill Method 2.25 HSA; Autohammer

The stratification lines represent the approximate boundary between soil types and the transition may be gradual.



LOG OF TEST BORING

Project **Lower Badger Mill Creek Ponds**
N469819 E772638
 Location **Madison, Wisconsin**

Boring No. **5**
 Surface Elevation (ft) **1036.1**
 Job No. **C17051-19**
 Sheet **1** of **1**

2921 Perry Street, Madison, WI 53713 (608) 288-4100, FAX (608) 288-7887

SAMPLE					VISUAL CLASSIFICATION and Remarks	SOIL PROPERTIES				
No.	TYPE	Rec (in.)	Moist	N		Depth (ft)	qu (qa) (tsf)	W	LL	PL
					0	8 in. Topsoil				
1	█	10	M	7	1	Soft to Stiff, Brown Lean CLAY, Some Sand (CL)	(0.5-1.0)	18.4		
2	█	16	M	9	5	Loose, Gray to Light Brown Fine to Medium SAND, Little to Some Silt (SP-SM/SM)				
3	█	18	M	7	10	Loose to Medium Dense, Light Brown to Gray SILT, Some Sand, Occasional Seams of Gray Silty Clay (ML/ML-CL)	(1.25)			
4	█	12	M	13	15		(0.5)			
5	█	10	M	14	20					
6	█	16	M	34	25	Medium Dense to Dense, Brown Fine to Coarse SAND and GRAVEL, Trace Silt, Scattered Cobbles (SP/GP)				
7	█	10	W	26	30	Dense, Brown Sandy SILT (ML)				
8	█	18	W	40	35	End Boring at 25 ft Borehole backfilled with bentonite chips				

WATER LEVEL OBSERVATIONS

While Drilling ∇ **18.5'** Upon Completion of Drilling _____
 Time After Drilling _____ **5 hrs**
 Depth to Water _____
 Depth to Cave in _____ **16.5'**

GENERAL NOTES

Start **12/12/17** End **12/12/17**
 Driller **BSD** Chief **MC** Rig **CME-55**
 Logger **MG** Editor **ESF**
 Drill Method **2.25 HSA; Autohammer**

The stratification lines represent the approximate boundary between soil types and the transition may be gradual.



LOG OF TEST BORING

Project Lower Badger Mill Creek Ponds
N469680 E772440
 Location Madison, Wisconsin

Boring No. 6
 Surface Elevation (ft) 1034.8
 Job No. C17051-19
 Sheet 1 of 1

2921 Perry Street, Madison, WI 53713 (608) 288-4100, FAX (608) 288-7887

SAMPLE					VISUAL CLASSIFICATION and Remarks	SOIL PROPERTIES					
No.	TYPE	Rec (in.)	Moist	N		Depth (ft)	qu (tsf)	W	LL	PL	LI
					0-8 in.	8 in. TOPSOIL					
1		10	M	11	8-10 ft	Very Stiff to Hard, Brown Silty CLAY (CL-ML)	(3.0-4.5)	16.0			
2		10	M	6	10-16 ft	Medium Stiff To Stiff, Brown Lean CLAY (CL)	(0.75-1.25)	23.8			
3		16	M	4	16-22 ft	Soft to Medium Stiff Near 7 ft	(0.5)	26.8			
4		12	M	7	22-29 ft	Loose, Brown Fine to Coarse SAND, Some Silt and Gravel, Trace CLAY (SM)					
5		8	M	52	29-35 ft	Very Dense, Brown Fine to Coarse SAND and GRAVEL, Some Silt, Scattered Cobbles (SM/GM)					
6		16	M	31	35-51 ft	Dense, Brown Fine to Medium SAND, Some Silt and Gravel, Scattered Cobbles and Boulders (SM)					
7		18	M	40	51-59 ft						
					59-60 ft	End Boring at 20 ft					
					60-65 ft	Borehole backfilled with bentonite chips					

WATER LEVEL OBSERVATIONS	GENERAL NOTES
While Drilling ∇ <u>NW</u> Upon Completion of Drilling _____ Time After Drilling _____ Depth to Water _____ Depth to Cave in _____	Start <u>12/12/17</u> End <u>12/12/17</u> Driller <u>BSD</u> Chief <u>MC</u> Rig <u>CME-55</u> Logger <u>MG</u> Editor <u>ESF</u> Drill Method <u>2.25 HSA; Autohammer</u>
The stratification lines represent the approximate boundary between soil types and the transition may be gradual.	



LOG OF TEST BORING

Project **Lower Badger Mill Creek Ponds**
N469684 E773031
 Location **Madison, Wisconsin**

Boring No. **7**
 Surface Elevation (ft) **1037.1**
 Job No. **C17051-19**
 Sheet **1** of **1**

2921 Perry Street, Madison, WI 53713 (608) 288-4100, FAX (608) 288-7887

SAMPLE					VISUAL CLASSIFICATION and Remarks	SOIL PROPERTIES					
No.	DEPTH (ft)	Rec (in.)	Moist	N		Depth (ft)	qu (qa) (tsf)	W	LL	PL	LI
					0	8 in. TOPSOIL					
1	12	M	6		0	Stiff, Brown Lean CLAY (CL)	(1.75)	25.9			
2	6	M	7		5	Loose, Light Brown Silty Fine to Medium SAND, Trace to Little Clay (SM)					
3	16	M	28		5	Medium Dense, Brown Fine SAND, Trace to Little Silt (SP/SP-SM)					
4	16	M	62		10	Very Dense, Brown Fine to Medium SAND, Some Silt and Gravel, Scattered Cobbles and Boulders (SM)					
5	18	M	58		10						
6	16	M	62		15						
7	10	M/W65/11'			20						
					20	End Boring at 19.5 ft					
					20	Borehole backfilled with bentonite chips					
					25						
					30						

WATER LEVEL OBSERVATIONS

While Drilling **NW** Upon Completion of Drilling _____
 Time After Drilling _____
 Depth to Water _____
 Depth to Cave in _____

GENERAL NOTES

Start **12/12/17** End **12/12/17**
 Driller **BSD** Chief **MC** Rig **CME-55**
 Logger **MG** Editor **ESF**
 Drill Method **2.25 HSA; Autohammer**

The stratification lines represent the approximate boundary between soil types and the transition may be gradual.



LOG OF TEST BORING

Project **Lower Badger Mill Creek Ponds**
N469421 E772843
 Location **Madison, Wisconsin**

Boring No. **8**
 Surface Elevation (ft) **1035.8**
 Job No. **C17051-19**
 Sheet **1** of **1**

2921 Perry Street, Madison, WI 53713 (608) 288-4100, FAX (608) 288-7887

SAMPLE					VISUAL CLASSIFICATION and Remarks	SOIL PROPERTIES				
No.	TYPE	Rec (in.)	Moist	N		Depth (ft)	qu (qa) (tsf)	W	LL	PL
					13 in. Black Silty TOPSOIL					
1		8	M	14	Soft to Medium Stiff, Brown to Gray Mottled Lean CLAY, Trace Sand (CL)	(0.75)	21.4			
2		12	M	24		(0.5)	15.7			
3		18	M	11	Soft to Medium Stiff, Brown to Gray Silty CLAY, Trace to Little Sand (CL-ML)	(0.5)	26.3	27	21	
4		18	M	12	Medium Dense, Light Brown to Gray SILT, Occasional Seams of Brown Sandy Silt (ML)					
5		18	W	5	Soft to Medium Stiff, Brown to Gray Mottled Lean CLAY, Trace Sand (CL)	(0.75)				
6		18	M	12		(0.5)				
7		14	W	41	Dense, Light Brown Fine to Coarse SAND, Trace Silt (SP)					
8		14	W	66	Very Dense, Brown Fine to Medium SAND, Some Silt and Gravel, Scattered Cobbles and Boulders (SM)					
					End Boring at 25 ft					
					Borehole backfilled with bentonite chips					

WATER LEVEL OBSERVATIONS

While Drilling ∇ **12.3'** Upon Completion of Drilling **19.3'**
 Time After Drilling _____ **4 hrs**
 Depth to Water _____ **12'** ∇
 Depth to Cave in _____ **20'**

GENERAL NOTES

Start **12/12/17** End **12/12/17**
 Driller **BSD** Chief **DB** Rig **D-50**
 Logger **DC** Editor **ESF**
 Drill Method **2.25 HSA; Autohammer**

The stratification lines represent the approximate boundary between soil types and the transition may be gradual.



LOG OF TEST BORING

Project **Lower Badger Mill Creek Ponds**
N469409 E773375
 Location **Madison, Wisconsin**

Boring No. **9**
 Surface Elevation (ft) **1048.2**
 Job No. **C17051-19**
 Sheet **1** of **1**

2921 Perry Street, Madison, WI 53713 (608) 288-4100, FAX (608) 288-7887

SAMPLE					VISUAL CLASSIFICATION and Remarks	SOIL PROPERTIES				
No.	Rec (in.)	Moist	N	Depth (ft)		qu (qa) (tsf)	W	LL	PL	LI
				0	8 in. TOPSOIL					
1	10	M	7	7	Stiff, Brown Lean CLAY (CL)	(1.75)	27.6			
2	14	M	8	8						
				5						
3	12	M	17	17	Medium Dense, Brown Fine to Medium SAND, Little to Some Silt and Gravel(SP-SM/SM)					
4	12	M	40	40	Dense, Brown Fine to Medium SAND, Some Silt and Gravel, Scattered Cobbles and Boulders (SM)					
				10	End Boring at 10 ft					
				15	Borehole backfilled with bentonite chips					
				20						
				25						
				30						

WATER LEVEL OBSERVATIONS

While Drilling ∇ **NW** Upon Completion of Drilling _____
 Time After Drilling _____
 Depth to Water _____
 Depth to Cave in _____

GENERAL NOTES

Start **12/12/17** End **12/12/17**
 Driller **BSD** Chief **MC** Rig **CME-55**
 Logger **MG** Editor **ESF**
 Drill Method **2.25 HSA; Autohammer**

The stratification lines represent the approximate boundary between soil types and the transition may be gradual.



LOG OF TEST BORING

Project Lower Badger Mill Creek Ponds
N469124 E773319
 Location Madison, Wisconsin

Boring No. 10
 Surface Elevation (ft) 1044.1
 Job No. C17051-19
 Sheet 1 of 1

2921 Perry Street, Madison, WI 53713 (608) 288-4100, FAX (608) 288-7887

SAMPLE					VISUAL CLASSIFICATION and Remarks	SOIL PROPERTIES				
No.	Rec (in.)	Moist	N	Depth (ft)		qu (qa) (tsf)	W	LL	PL	LI
				0	8 in. TOPSOIL					
1	10	M	6	6	8 in. TOPSOIL Meduim Stiff to Stiff, Brown Lean CLAY, Some Sand (CL)	(1.0)	23.6			
2	10	M	6	6	Thin (<2 in.) Seam of Clayey Sand with Trace Gravel Near 5 ft	(1.0)	20.3			
3	8	M	8	8	Loose to Medium Dense, Brown Fine to Medium SAND, Some Silt and Gravel, Scattered Cobbles and Boulders (SM)					
4	16	M	20	20	End Boring at 10 ft Borehole backfilled with bentonite chips					

WATER LEVEL OBSERVATIONS	GENERAL NOTES
While Drilling ∇ <u>NW</u> Upon Completion of Drilling _____ Time After Drilling _____ Depth to Water _____ Depth to Cave in _____	Start <u>12/12/17</u> End <u>12/12/17</u> Driller <u>BSD</u> Chief <u>MC</u> Rig <u>CME-55</u> Logger <u>MG</u> Editor <u>ESF</u> Drill Method <u>2.25 HSA; Autohammer</u>
The stratification lines represent the approximate boundary between soil types and the transition may be gradual.	



LOG OF TEST BORING

Project Lower Badger Mill Creek Ponds
N468971 E772759
 Location Madison, Wisconsin

Boring No. 11
 Surface Elevation (ft) 1032.0
 Job No. C17051-19
 Sheet 1 of 1

2921 Perry Street, Madison, WI 53713 (608) 288-4100, FAX (608) 288-7887

SAMPLE					VISUAL CLASSIFICATION and Remarks	SOIL PROPERTIES				
No.	TYPE	Rec (in.)	Moist	N		Depth (ft)	qu (qa) (tsf)	W	LL	PL
					3 ft Black Clayey TOPSOIL					
1		18	M	6		(1.75)	35.6			
2		18	M	14	Medium Dense, Gray SILT (ML)					
3		18	M	5	Stiff Brown to Gray Mottled Lean CLAY, Trace Sand (CL)	(1.25)	29.1			
4		18	W	2	Very Loose, Dark Brown Clayey Fine SAND, Trace Gravel (SC)					
5		0	W	2						
6		16	W	2						
7		14	W	27	Medium Dense to Dense, Brown Fine to Medium SAND, Some Silt and Gravel, Scattered Cobbles and Boulders (SM)					
8		18	W	33						
					End Boring at 25 ft					
					Borehole backfilled with bentonite chips					

WATER LEVEL OBSERVATIONS					GENERAL NOTES				
While Drilling	▽	8.6'	Upon Completion of Drilling	10'	Start	12/12/17	End	12/12/17	
Time After Drilling				6 hrs	Driller	BSD	Chief	DB	Rig D-50
Depth to Water				7.3' ▼	Logger	DC	Editor	ESF	
Depth to Cave in				16.4'	Drill Method	2.25 HSA; Autohammer			

The stratification lines represent the approximate boundary between soil types and the transition may be gradual.



LOG OF TEST BORING

Project Lower Badger Mill Creek Ponds
N468724 E772926
 Location Madison, Wisconsin

Boring No. 12
 Surface Elevation (ft) 1030.7
 Job No. C17051-19
 Sheet 1 of 1

2921 Perry Street, Madison, WI 53713 (608) 288-4100, FAX (608) 288-7887

SAMPLE					VISUAL CLASSIFICATION and Remarks	SOIL PROPERTIES					
No.	TYPE	Rec (in.)	Moist	N		Depth (ft)	qu (qa) (tsf)	W	LL	PL	LI
					0	13 in. Black Silty TOPSOIL					
1	E	14	M	6	1	Stiff Brown Lean CLAY (CL)	(1.75)	23.1			
2	E	18	M	3	5	Medium Stiff to Stiff, Brown to Gray Mottled Lean CLAY, Trace Sand (CL)	(1.0)	29.0			
3	E	18	M/W	2	7	Very Soft, Gray Silty CLAY, Trace to Little Sand (CL-ML)	(<0.2)	34.3			
4	E	18	M/W	3	9		(<0.2)				
5	E	18	M/W	2	11		(<0.2)				
6	E	18	M	9	15	Stiff, Gray Silty CLAY (CL-ML)	(1.5)				
7	E	16	M/W	23	20	Medium Dense to Dense, Brown Fine to Medium SAND, Some Silt and Gravel, Scattered Cobbles and Boulders (SM)					
8	E	14	W	42	25	End Boring at 25 ft Borehole backfilled with bentonite chips					

WATER LEVEL OBSERVATIONS	GENERAL NOTES
While Drilling ∇ <u>20.6'</u> Upon Completion of Drilling <u>9'</u> Time After Drilling _____ <u>24 hrs</u> Depth to Water _____ <u>6.8'</u> ∇ Depth to Cave in _____ <u>21'</u>	Start <u>12/11/17</u> End <u>12/11/17</u> Driller <u>BSD</u> Chief <u>DB</u> Rig <u>D-50</u> Logger <u>DC</u> Editor <u>ESF</u> Drill Method <u>2.25 HSA; Autohammer</u>
The stratification lines represent the approximate boundary between soil types and the transition may be gradual.	



LOG OF TEST BORING

Project Lower Badger Mill Creek Ponds
N468431 E772683
 Location Madison, Wisconsin

Boring No. 13
 Surface Elevation (ft) 1033.7
 Job No. C17051-19
 Sheet 1 of 1

2921 Perry Street, Madison, WI 53713 (608) 288-4100, FAX (608) 288-7887

SAMPLE					VISUAL CLASSIFICATION and Remarks	SOIL PROPERTIES				
No.	Rec (in.)	Moist	N	Depth (ft)		qu (tsf)	W	LL	PL	LI
					12 in. Black Silty TOPSOIL					
1	18	M	3	5	Soft to Medium Stiff, Brown Lean CLAY (CL)	(0.5)	40.6			
2	8	M	9	5	Stiff, Brown to Gray Mottled Lean CLAY, Trace Sand (CL)	(1.75)	31.1			
3	14	M	6	5		(1.75)	30.2			
4	18	W	2	10	Becoming Soft to Medium Stiff Near 9 ft	(0.5)	27.6			
5	18	W	3	10		(0.75)				
6	14	M	27	15	Medium Dense to Very Dense, Brown Fine to Medium SAND, Some Silt and Gravel, Scattered Cobbles and Boulders (SM)					
7	15	M	35	20						
8	14	M	58	25	End Boring at 25 ft					
				30	Borehole backfilled with bentonite chips					
				35						
				40						

WATER LEVEL OBSERVATIONS

While Drilling ∇ NW Upon Completion of Drilling 15.4'
 Time After Drilling 24 hrs
 Depth to Water 5.9' ∇
 Depth to Cave in 21.3'

GENERAL NOTES

Start 12/11/17 End 12/11/17
 Driller BSD Chief DB Rig D-50
 Logger DC Editor ESF
 Drill Method 2.25 HSA; Autohammer

The stratification lines represent the approximate boundary between soil types and the transition may be gradual.



LOG OF TEST BORING

Project Lower Badger Mill Creek Ponds
N468424 E773171
 Location Madison, Wisconsin

Boring No. 14
 Surface Elevation (ft) 1030.3
 Job No. C17051-19
 Sheet 1 of 1

2921 Perry Street, Madison, WI 53713 (608) 288-4100, FAX (608) 288-7887

SAMPLE					VISUAL CLASSIFICATION and Remarks	SOIL PROPERTIES				
No.	Rec (in.)	Moist	N	Depth (ft)		q_u (tsf)	W	LL	PL	LI
1	18	M	5	0-3	3 ft Black Silty TOPSOIL		33.8			
2	18	M	10	3-5	Loose to Medium Dense, Dark Brown to Gray SILT (ML)		27.1			
3	18	M	12	5-10	Very Stiff to Very Soft, Brown to Gray Mottled Lean CLAY, Trace Sand (CL)	(2.5)	23.1			
4	18	M/W	2	10-11		(<0.2)	31.7			
5	18	M/W	2	11-12		(<0.2)				
6	18	M/W	6	12-18	Loose, Brown Fine to Coarse SAND, Some Silt and Gravel, Trace CLAY (SM) Gravelly Layer with Cobbles Noted by Drillers from 17.6' to 18'					
7	10	M/W	15	18-20	Soft to Medium Stiff, Gray Silty CLAY, Little to Some Sand and Gravel (CL-ML)	(0.5)				
8	12	M/W	65	20-25	Very Dense, Brown Fine to Medium SAND, Some Silt and Gravel, Scattered Cobbles and Boulders (SM)					
					End Boring at 25 ft					
					Borehole backfilled with bentonite chips					

WATER LEVEL OBSERVATIONS

While Drilling NW Upon Completion of Drilling 14.5'
 Time After Drilling _____ 24 hrs
 Depth to Water _____ 11.2' ▼
 Depth to Cave in _____ 18.6'

GENERAL NOTES

Start 12/11/17 End 12/11/17
 Driller BSD Chief DB Rig D-50
 Logger DC Editor ESF
 Drill Method 2.25 HSA; Autohammer

The stratification lines represent the approximate boundary between soil types and the transition may be gradual.

LOG OF TEST BORING
General Notes

DESCRIPTIVE SOIL CLASSIFICATION

Grain Size Terminology

Soil Fraction	Particle Size	U.S. Standard Sieve Size
Boulders	Larger than 12"	Larger than 12"
Cobbles	3" to 12"	3" to 12"
Gravel: Coarse.....	¾" to 3"	¾" to 3"
Fine	4.76 mm to ¾"	#4 to ¾"
Sand: Coarse.....	2.00 mm to 4.76 mm.....	#10 to #4
Medium.....	0.42 to mm to 2.00 mm	#40 to #10
Fine	0.074 mm to 0.42 mm.....	#200 to #40
Silt.....	0.005 mm to 0.074 mm.....	Smaller than #200
Clay.....	Smaller than 0.005 mm.....	Smaller than #200

Plasticity characteristics differentiate between silt and clay.

General Terminology

Physical Characteristics
Color, moisture, grain shape, fineness, etc.
Major Constituents
Clay, silt, sand, gravel
Structure
Laminated, varved, fibrous, stratified, cemented, fissured, etc.
Geologic Origin
Glacial, alluvial, eolian, residual, etc.

Relative Density

Term **"N" Value**
Very Loose..... 0 - 4
Loose..... 4 - 10
Medium Dense.....10 - 30
Dense.....30 - 50
Very Dense.....Over 50

Relative Proportions Of Cohesionless Soils

Proportional Term	Defining Range by Percentage of Weight
Trace.....	0% - 5%
Little.....	5% - 12%
Some.....	12% - 35%
And	35% - 50%

Consistency

Term	q _n -tons/sq. ft
Very Soft.....	0.0 to 0.25
Soft.....	0.25 to 0.50
Medium.....	0.50 to 1.0
Stiff.....	1.0 to 2.0
Very Stiff.....	2.0 to 4.0
Hard.....	Over 4.0

Organic Content by Combustion Method

Soil Description	Loss on Ignition
Non Organic.....	Less than 4%
Organic Silt/Clay.....	4 - 12%
Sedimentary Peat.....	12% - 50%
Fibrous and Woody Peat...	More than 50%

Plasticity

Term	Plastic Index
None to Slight.....	0 - 4
Slight.....	5 - 7
Medium.....	8 - 22
High to Very High ..	Over 22

The penetration resistance, N, is the summation of the number of blows required to effect two successive 6" penetrations of the 2" split-barrel sampler. The sampler is driven with a 140 lb. weight falling 30" and is seated to a depth of 6" before commencing the standard penetration test.

SYMBOLS

Drilling and Sampling

- CS – Continuous Sampling
- RC – Rock Coring: Size AW, BW, NW, 2"W
- RQD – Rock Quality Designation
- RB – Rock Bit/Roller Bit
- FT – Fish Tail
- DC – Drove Casing
- C – Casing: Size 2 ½", NW, 4", HW
- CW – Clear Water
- DM – Drilling Mud
- HSA – Hollow Stem Auger
- FA – Flight Auger
- HA – Hand Auger
- COA – Clean-Out Auger
- SS - 2" Dia. Split-Barrel Sample
- 2ST – 2" Dia. Thin-Walled Tube Sample
- 3ST – 3" Dia. Thin-Walled Tube Sample
- PT – 3" Dia. Piston Tube Sample
- AS – Auger Sample
- WS – Wash Sample
- PTS – Peat Sample
- PS – Pitcher Sample
- NR – No Recovery
- S – Sounding
- PMT – Borehole Pressuremeter Test
- VS – Vane Shear Test
- WPT – Water Pressure Test

Laboratory Tests

- q_a – Penetrometer Reading, tons/sq ft
- q_a – Unconfined Strength, tons/sq ft
- W – Moisture Content, %
- LL – Liquid Limit, %
- PL – Plastic Limit, %
- SL – Shrinkage Limit, %
- LI – Loss on Ignition
- D – Dry Unit Weight, lbs/cu ft
- pH – Measure of Soil Alkalinity or Acidity
- FS – Free Swell, %

Water Level Measurement

- ▽ - Water Level at Time Shown
- NW – No Water Encountered
- WD – While Drilling
- BCR – Before Casing Removal
- ACR – After Casing Removal
- CW – Cave and Wet
- CM – Caved and Moist
















Note: Water level measurements shown on the boring logs represent conditions at the time indicated and may not reflect static levels, especially in cohesive soils.

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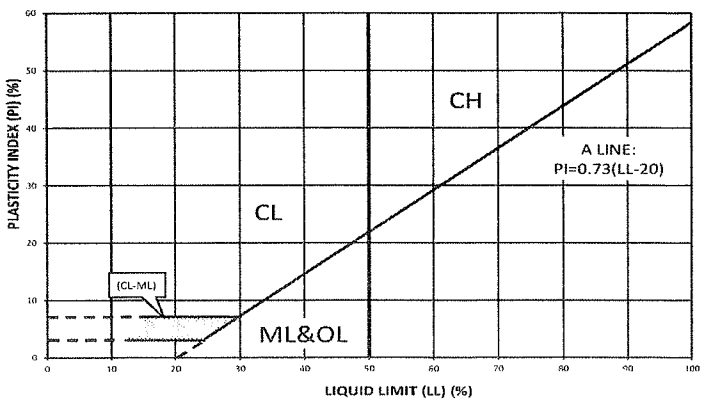
Madison - Milwaukee

Unified Soil Classification System

UNIFIED SOIL CLASSIFICATION AND SYMBOL CHART

COARSE-GRAINED SOILS (more than 50% of material is larger than No. 200 sieve size)		
Clean Gravels (Less than 5% fines)		
GRAVELS More than 50% of coarse fraction larger than No. 4 sieve size		GW Well-graded gravels, gravel-sand mixtures, little or no fines
		GP Poorly-graded gravels, gravel-sand mixtures, little or no fines
	Gravels with fines (More than 12% fines)	
		GM Silty gravels, gravel-sand-silt mixtures
	GC Clayey gravels, gravel-sand-clay mixtures	
Clean Sands (Less than 5% fines)		
SANDS 50% or more of coarse fraction smaller than No. 4 sieve size		SW Well-graded sands, gravelly sands, little or no fines
		SP Poorly graded sands, gravelly sands, little or no fines
	Sands with fines (More than 12% fines)	
		SM Silty sands, sand-silt mixtures
	SC Clayey sands, sand-clay mixtures	
FINE-GRAINED SOILS (50% or more of material is smaller than No. 200 sieve size.)		
SILTS AND CLAYS Liquid limit less than 50%		ML Inorganic silts and very fine sands, rock flour, silty or clayey fine sands or clayey silts with slight plasticity
		CL Inorganic clays of low to medium plasticity, gravelly clays, sandy clays, silty clays, lean clays
		OL Organic silts and organic silty clays of low plasticity
SILTS AND CLAYS Liquid limit 50% or greater		MH Inorganic silts, micaceous or diatomaceous fine sandy or silty soils, elastic silts
		CH Inorganic clays of high plasticity, fat clays
		OH Organic clays of medium to high plasticity, organic silts
HIGHLY ORGANIC SOILS		PT Peat and other highly organic soils

LABORATORY CLASSIFICATION CRITERIA

GW	$C_u = \frac{D_{60}}{D_{10}}$ greater than 4; $C_c = \frac{D_{30}}{D_{10} \times D_{60}}$ between 1 and 3	
GP	Not meeting all gradation requirements for GW	
GM	Atterberg limits below "A" line or P.I. less than 4	Above "A" line with P.I. between 4 and 7 are borderline cases requiring use of dual symbols
GC	Atterberg limits above "A" line or P.I. greater than 7	
SW	$C_u = \frac{D_{60}}{D_{10}}$ greater than 4; $C_c = \frac{D_{30}}{D_{10} \times D_{60}}$ between 1 and 3	
SP	Not meeting all gradation requirements for GW	
SM	Atterberg limits below "A" line or P.I. less than 4	Limits plotting in shaded zone with P.I. between 4 and 7 are borderline cases requiring use of dual symbols
SC	Atterberg limits above "A" line with P.I. greater than 7	
Determine percentages of sand and gravel from grain-size curve. Depending on percentage of fines (fraction smaller than No. 200 sieve size), coarse-grained soils are classified as follows: Less than 5 percent GW, GP, SW, SP More than 12 percent GM, GC, SM, SC 5 to 12 percent Borderline cases requiring dual symbols		
PLASTICITY CHART 		

APPENDIX B

**SOIL BORING LOCATION EXHIBIT
LOGS OF TEST BORINGS (3)
LOG OF TEST BORING – GENERAL NOTES
UNIFIED SOIL CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM**



Legend

⊕ Denotes Boring Location



Scale: Reduced

Notes

1. Soil Borings performed by Soil Essentials in August 2022 (B5, B6) or America's Drilling Co. in September 2022 (B7)
2. Boring locations are approximate

Job No.
C21051-31

Date:
10/2022



SOIL BORING LOCATION MAP
Blue Harvest Ln Bridge
Madison, Wisconsin



LOG OF TEST BORING

Project Feather Edge Pond
 (Blue Harvest Lane Bridge)
 Location Madison, WI

Boring No. 5
 Surface Elevation (ft) 1033.1
 Job No. C21051-31
 Sheet 1 of 2

2921 Perry Street, Madison, WI 53713 (608) 288-4100, FAX (608) 288-7887

SAMPLE					VISUAL CLASSIFICATION and Remarks	SOIL PROPERTIES				
No.	RF Depth (ft)	Rec (in.)	Moist	N		Depth (ft)	qu (qa) (tsf)	W	LL	PL
					9 in. Dark Brown Clayey TOPSOIL					
1	16	M	4		Stiff to Soft, Brown Lean CLAY, Trace Sand (CL - Possible Fill)	(1.5)				
2	17	M/W	2			(0.5)				
3	16	M	2		Very Soft, Stratified Brown, Dark Brown and Gray Lean to Silty CLAY, Trace Sand (CL/CL-ML)	(<0.2)				
4	14	M/W	3		Very Loose, Brown Silty Fine SAND, Some Gravel, Trace Clay (SM)					
5	4	M	85		Medium Dense, Brown Fine to Medium SAND, Some Silt and Gravel, Scattered Cobbles and Boulders (SM)					
6	6	M	20		(Rough drilling/cobbles/very dense conditions from 11'-13')					
7	15	M	21							
8	14	M	17							
9	7	M	26							
10	15	W	11		Medium Dense, Brown Fine to Coarse SAND, Some Silt and Gravel, Scattered Cobbles (SM)					
11	17	M/W	16		Medium Dense, Brown Sandy SILT, Trace Gravel and Clay, Scattered Cobbles (ML)					

WATER LEVEL OBSERVATIONS

GENERAL NOTES

While Drilling ∇ 33.5' Upon Completion of Drilling 34.5'
 Time After Drilling 24 Hours
 Depth to Water 20.8'
 Depth to Cave in 25.1'

Start 8/22/22 End 8/22/22
 Driller SE Chief CRJ Rig 7822DT
 Logger AR Editor ESF
 Drill Method 2.25" HSA; Autohammer

The stratification lines represent the approximate boundary between soil types and the transition may be gradual.



LOG OF TEST BORING

Project Feather Edge Pond
 (Blue Harvest Lane Bridge)
 Location Madison, WI

Boring No. 5
 Surface Elevation 1033.1
 Job No. C21051-31
 Sheet 2 of 2

2921 PERRY STREET, MADISON, WIS. 53713 (608) 288-4100, FAX (608) 288-7887

SAMPLE					VISUAL CLASSIFICATION and Remarks	SOIL PROPERTIES					
No.	DEPTH (in.)	Rec (in.)	Moist	N		Depth (ft)	qu (qa) (tsf)	W	LL	PL	LI
12	15	M/W	11		Medium Dense, Brown Sandy SILT, Trace Gravel and Clay, Scattered Cobbles (ML)						
13	16	M/W	27								
14	15	W	28		Medium Dense, Brown Fine to Coarse SAND, Some Silt and Gravel, Scattered Cobbles (SM)						
15	0	-	11		Medium Dense, Brown Sandy SILT, Trace Gravel and Clay, Scattered Cobbles (ML)						
16	16	W	11								
17	11	W	32		Dense, Brown Fine to Coarse SAND, Some Silt and Gravel, Scattered Cobbles (SM)						
					End of Boring at 63 ft						
					Backfilled with Bentonite Chips						



LOG OF TEST BORING

Project Feather Edge Pond
 (Blue Harvest Lane Bridge)
 Location Madison, WI

Boring No. 6
 Surface Elevation (ft) 1033.1
 Job No. C21051-31
 Sheet 1 of 2

2921 Perry Street, Madison, WI 53713 (608) 288-4100, FAX (608) 288-7887

SAMPLE					VISUAL CLASSIFICATION and Remarks	SOIL PROPERTIES				
No.	Rec (in.)	Moist	N	Depth (ft)		qu (qs) (tsf)	W	LL	PL	LOI
1	16	M	6	0	9 in. Brown Clayey TOPSOIL Stiff to Very Soft, Stratified Brown, Dark Brown and Gray Lean to Silty CLAY, Trace Sand with thin (<1") Sandy Seams and Lenses (CL - Possible Fill to 5')	(1.5)				
2	15	M	4	5		(0.5)				
3	17	M/W	0	10		(<0.2)				
4	16	M/W	0	15		(<0.2)				
5	15	M	14	15	Medium Dense, Brown Fine to Medium SAND, Some Silt and Gravel, Scattered Cobbles and Boulders (SM)					
6	17	M	19	20						
7	15	M	23	25	Medium Dense, Brown Sandy SILT to Silty Fine SAND, Some Gravel, Scattered Cobbles (ML/SM)					
8	16	M	24	30						
9	17	W	18	35	Medium Dense, Brown Silty Fine SAND, Some Gravel, Trace Clay (SM)					
10	16	M/W	12	40						
					Very Stiff, Brownish-Gray Lean CLAY, Scattered Sand, Gravel and Cobbles (CL)	(2.5)				

WATER LEVEL OBSERVATIONS

GENERAL NOTES

While Drilling ∇ 33.5' Upon Completion of Drilling 39.8'
 Time After Drilling _____
 Depth to Water _____
 Depth to Cave in 48.1'

Start 8/22/22 End 8/22/22
 Driller SE Chief CRJ Rig 7822DT
 Logger AR Editor ESF
 Drill Method 2.25" HSA; Autohammer

The stratification lines represent the approximate boundary between soil types and the transition may be gradual.



LOG OF TEST BORING

Project Feather Edge Pond
 (Blue Harvest Lane Bridge)
 Location Madison, WI

Boring No. 7
 Surface Elevation (ft) 1033.1
 Job No. C21051-31
 Sheet 1 of 3

2921 Perry Street, Madison, WI 53713 (608) 288-4100, FAX (608) 288-7887

SAMPLE					VISUAL CLASSIFICATION and Remarks	SOIL PROPERTIES				
No.	Rec (in.)	Moist	N	Depth (ft)		qu (qa) (tsf)	W	LL	PL	LOI
					7 in. TOPSOIL					
1	10	M	9		Stiff to Soft Brown Lean Clay, Trace Sand (CL - Possible Fill to 3')	(1.0)				
2	16	M	4		Numerous Sand Partings Beginning Near 4'	(0.5)				
3	10	M/W	4							
4	14	M	3		Loose to Very Loose, Brown Silty Fine SAND, Trace Gravel and Clay (SM) Increasing Clay Content with Depth					
5	14	M	42		Dense to Very Dense, Brown Fine to Medium SAND, Some Silt and Gravel, Scattered Cobbles and Boulders (SM)					
6	18	M	45							
7	12	M	64							
8	8	W	65							
9	8	W	42		Very Dense, Brown Fine to Coarse SAND, Some Silt and Gravel, Scattered Cobbles (SM)					
10	8	W	19		Stiff, Brown Lean CLAY, Trace to Little Sand and Gravel (CL)	(1.25)				

WATER LEVEL OBSERVATIONS

GENERAL NOTES

While Drilling ∇ 33.5' Upon Completion of Drilling _____
 Time After Drilling _____
 Depth to Water _____
 Depth to Cave in _____

Start 9/8/22 End 9/9/22
 Driller ADC Chief KD Rig CME
 Logger DB Editor ESF 55
 Drill Method 4.25" HSA to 10 ft; 3-7/8
in. RB with Mud to 92.5'

The stratification lines represent the approximate boundary between soil types and the transition may be gradual.



LOG OF TEST BORING

Project **Feather Edge Pond**
(Blue Harvest Lane Bridge)
 Location **Madison, WI**

Boring No. **7**
 Surface Elevation **1033.1**
 Job No. **C21051-31**
 Sheet **3** of **3**

2921 PERRY STREET, MADISON, WIS. 53713 (608) 288-4100, FAX (608) 288-7887

SAMPLE					VISUAL CLASSIFICATION and Remarks	SOIL PROPERTIES				
No.	Rec (in.)	Moist	N	Depth (ft)		qu (qa) (tsf)	W	LL	PL	LI
					Very Dense, Brown Fine to Coarse SAND and GRAVEL, Some Silt (SM/GM)					
20	4	W	98	90						
21	10	W	70	98						
					End of Boring at 92.5 ft Backfilled with Bentonite Slurry and Chips					

LOG OF TEST BORING
General Notes

DESCRIPTIVE SOIL CLASSIFICATION

Grain Size Terminology

Soil Fraction	Particle Size	U.S. Standard Sieve Size
Boulders	Larger than 12"	Larger than 12"
Cobbles	3" to 12"	3" to 12"
Gravel: Coarse.....	¾" to 3"	¾" to 3"
Fine	4.76 mm to ¾"	#4 to ¾"
Sand: Coarse.....	2.00 mm to 4.76 mm.....	#10 to #4
Medium	0.42 to mm to 2.00 mm	#40 to #10
Fine	0.074 mm to 0.42 mm.....	#200 to #40
Silt.....	0.005 mm to 0.074 mm.....	Smaller than #200
Clay.....	Smaller than 0.005 mm.....	Smaller than #200

Plasticity characteristics differentiate between silt and clay.

General Terminology

Physical Characteristics
 Color, moisture, grain shape, fineness, etc.
Major Constituents
 Clay, silt, sand, gravel
Structure
 Laminated, varved, fibrous, stratified, cemented, fissured, etc.
Geologic Origin
 Glacial, alluvial, eolian, residual, etc.

Relative Density

Term **"N" Value**
 Very Loose..... . 0 - 4
 Loose..... 4 - 10
 Medium Dense.....10 - 30
 Dense.....30 - 50
 Very Dense.....Over 50

Relative Proportions Of Cohesionless Soils

Proportional Term	Defining Range by Percentage of Weight
Trace.....	0% - 5%
Little.....	5% - 12%
Some.....	12% - 35%
And	35% - 50%

Consistency

Term	q _u -tons/sq. ft
Very Soft.....	0.0 to 0.25
Soft.....	0.25 to 0.50
Medium.....	0.50 to 1.0
Stiff.....	1.0 to 2.0
Very Stiff.....	2.0 to 4.0
Hard.....	Over 4.0

Organic Content by Combustion Method

Soil Description	Loss on Ignition
Non Organic.....	Less than 4%
Organic Silt/Clay.....	4 - 12%
Sedimentary Peat.....	12% - 50%
Fibrous and Woody Peat...	More than 50%

Plasticity

Term	Plastic Index
None to Slight.....	0 - 4
Slight.....	5 - 7
Medium.....	8 - 22
High to Very High ..	Over 22

The penetration resistance, N, is the summation of the number of blows required to effect two successive 6" penetrations of the 2" split-barrel sampler. The sampler is driven with a 140 lb. weight falling 30" and is seated to a depth of 6" before commencing the standard penetration test.

SYMBOLS

Drilling and Sampling

- CS – Continuous Sampling
- RC – Rock Coring: Size AW, BW, NW, 2"W
- RQD – Rock Quality Designation
- RB – Rock Bit/Roller Bit
- FT – Fish Tail
- DC – Drove Casing
- C – Casing: Size 2 ½", NW, 4", HW
- CW – Clear Water
- DM – Drilling Mud
- HSA – Hollow Stem Auger
- FA – Flight Auger
- HA – Hand Auger
- COA – Clean-Out Auger
- SS - 2" Dia. Split-Barrel Sample
- 2ST – 2" Dia. Thin-Walled Tube Sample
- 3ST – 3" Dia. Thin-Walled Tube Sample
- PT – 3" Dia. Piston Tube Sample
- AS – Auger Sample
- WS – Wash Sample
- PTS – Peat Sample
- PS – Pitcher Sample
- NR – No Recovery
- S – Sounding
- PMT – Borehole Pressuremeter Test
- VS – Vane Shear Test
- WPT – Water Pressure Test

Laboratory Tests

- q_a – Penetrometer Reading, tons/sq ft
- q_u – Unconfined Strength, tons/sq ft
- W – Moisture Content, %
- LL – Liquid Limit, %
- PL – Plastic Limit, %
- SL – Shrinkage Limit, %
- LI – Loss on Ignition
- D – Dry Unit Weight, lbs/cu ft
- pH – Measure of Soil Alkalinity or Acidity
- FS – Free Swell, %

Water Level Measurement

- ▽ - Water Level at Time Shown
- NW – No Water Encountered
- WD – While Drilling
- BCR – Before Casing Removal
- ACR – After Casing Removal
- CW – Cave and Wet
- CM – Caved and Moist

Note: Water level measurements shown on the boring logs represent conditions at the time indicated and may not reflect static levels, especially in cohesive soils.

CGC, Inc.

Madison - Milwaukee

Unified Soil Classification System

UNIFIED SOIL CLASSIFICATION AND SYMBOL CHART

COARSE-GRAINED SOILS

(more than 50% of material is larger than No. 200 sieve size)

Clean Gravels (Less than 5% fines)



GW

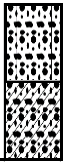
Well-graded gravels, gravel-sand mixtures, little or no fines



GP

Poorly-graded gravels, gravel-sand mixtures, little or no fines

Gravels with fines (More than 12% fines)



GM

Silty gravels, gravel-sand-silt mixtures



GC

Clayey gravels, gravel-sand-clay mixtures

GRAVELS
More than 50% of coarse fraction larger than No. 4 sieve size

Clean Sands (Less than 5% fines)



SW

Well-graded sands, gravelly sands, little or no fines



SP

Poorly graded sands, gravelly sands, little or no fines

SANDS
50% or more of coarse fraction smaller than No. 4 sieve size

Sands with fines (More than 12% fines)



SM

Silty sands, sand-silt mixtures



SC

Clayey sands, sand-clay mixtures

FINE-GRAINED SOILS

(50% or more of material is smaller than No. 200 sieve size.)



ML

Inorganic silts and very fine sands, rock flour, silty or clayey fine sands or clayey silts with slight plasticity



CL

Inorganic clays of low to medium plasticity, gravelly clays, sandy clays, silty clays, lean clays



OL

Organic silts and organic silty clays of low plasticity



MH

Inorganic silts, micaceous or diatomaceous fine sandy or silty soils, elastic silts



CH

Inorganic clays of high plasticity, fat clays



OH

Organic clays of medium to high plasticity, organic silts



PT

Peat and other highly organic soils

SILTS AND CLAYS
Liquid limit less than 50%

SILTS AND CLAYS
Liquid limit 50% or greater

HIGHLY ORGANIC SOILS

LABORATORY CLASSIFICATION CRITERIA

GW $C_u = \frac{D_{60}}{D_{10}}$ greater than 4; $C_c = \frac{D_{30}}{D_{10} \times D_{60}}$ between 1 and 3

GP Not meeting all gradation requirements for GW

GM Atterberg limits below "A" line or P.I. less than 4

GC Atterberg limits above "A" line or P.I. greater than 7

Above "A" line with P.I. between 4 and 7 are borderline cases requiring use of dual symbols

SW $C_u = \frac{D_{60}}{D_{10}}$ greater than 4; $C_c = \frac{D_{30}}{D_{10} \times D_{60}}$ between 1 and 3

SP Not meeting all gradation requirements for GW

SM Atterberg limits below "A" line or P.I. less than 4

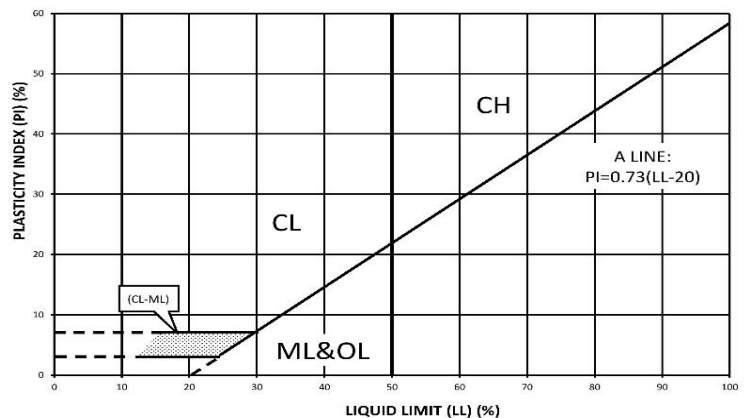
SC Atterberg limits above "A" line with P.I. greater than 7

Limits plotting in shaded zone with P.I. between 4 and 7 are borderline cases requiring use of dual symbols

Determine percentages of sand and gravel from grain-size curve. Depending on percentage of fines (fraction smaller than No. 200 sieve size), coarse-grained soils are classified as follows:

Less than 5 percent GW, GP, SW, SP
More than 12 percent GM, GC, SM, SC
5 to 12 percent Borderline cases requiring dual symbols

PLASTICITY CHART



APPENDIX A

SOIL BORING LOCATION EXHIBITS (2)
LOGS OF TEST BORINGS (7)
LOG OF TEST BORING – GENERAL NOTES
UNIFIED SOIL CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM




Legend

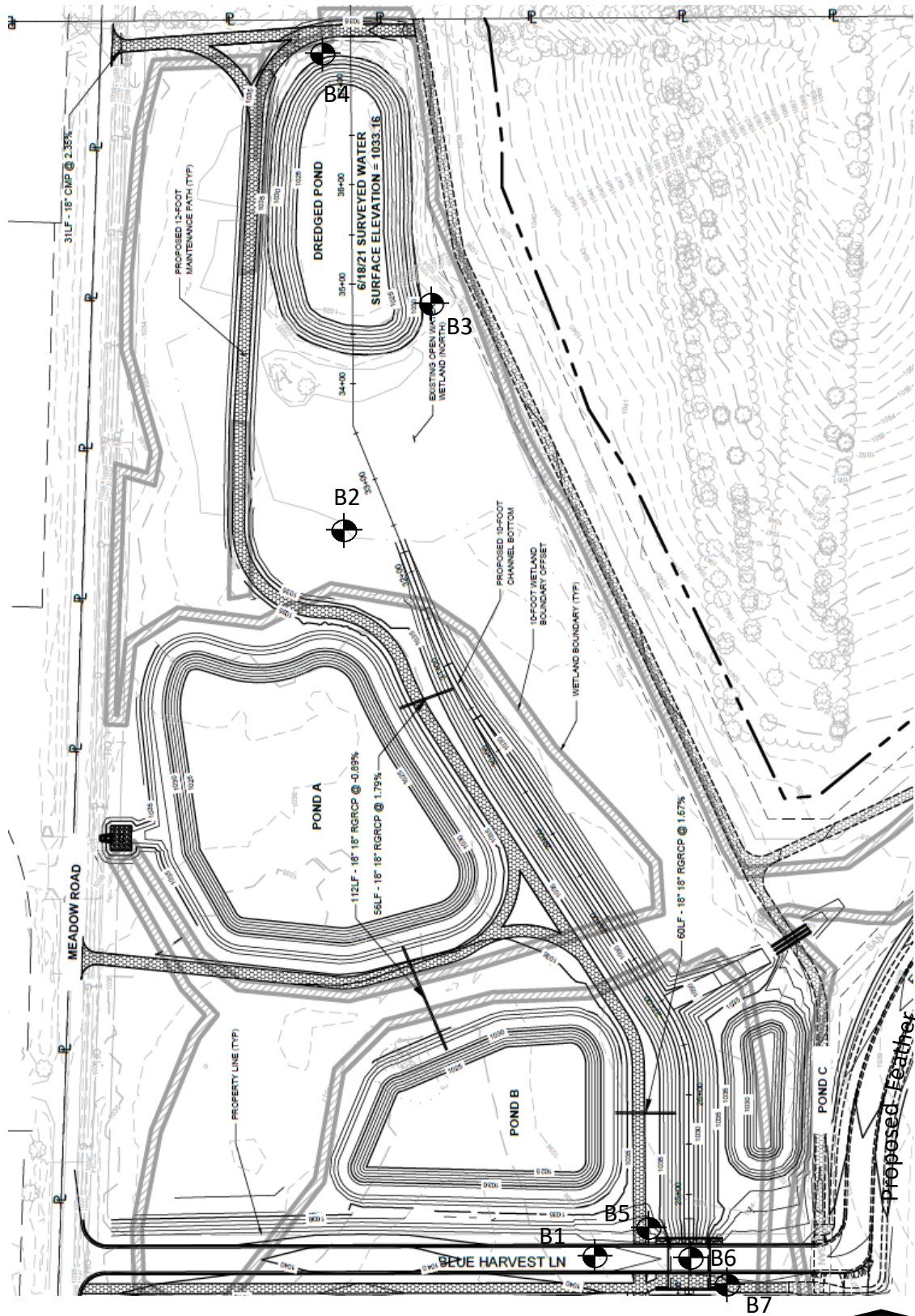
⊕ Denotes Boring Location

Notes

1. Soil borings B1 through B4 performed by Badger State Drilling in February 2022.
2. Soil borings B5 and B6 performed by Soil Essentials in August 2022, and B7 performed by B in September 2022.
3. Boring locations are approximate

Scale: Reduced

Job No. C21051-31		SOIL BORING LOCATION MAP Feather Edge Pond Madison, Wisconsin
Date: 10/2022		



Legend

⊕ Denotes Boring Location

Notes

1. Soil borings B1 through B4 performed by Badger State Drilling in February 2022.
2. Soil borings B5 and B6 performed by Soil Essentials in August 2022, and B7 performed by B in September 2022.
3. Boring locations are approximate

Scale: Reduced

Job No. C21051-31		SOIL BORING LOCATION MAP Feather Edge Pond Madison, Wisconsin
Date: 10/2022		



LOG OF TEST BORING

Project Feather Edge Pond
N469744.5 E772822.3
 Location Madison, WI

Boring No. 1
 Surface Elevation (ft) 1033.4
 Job No. C21051-31
 Sheet 1 of 1

2921 Perry Street, Madison, WI 53713 (608) 288-4100, FAX (608) 288-7887

SAMPLE					VISUAL CLASSIFICATION and Remarks	SOIL PROPERTIES				
No.	TYPE	Rec (in.)	Moist	N		Depth (ft)	qu (qa) (tsf)	W	LL	PL
					0					
1		18	M	7	0	12 in. TOPSOIL				
					1	FILL: Stiff Brown Clay to 3'				
2		18	M	7	2	Loose Brown Silty Sand with Clay and Gravel to 5'				
					3	Loose, Brown Fine to Medium SAND, Some Silt, Trace Gravel, Scattered Thin (<1/2 in.) Clay Seams (SM)				
3		12	M/W	5	4					
4		14	M	5	5					
					6	Medium Dense to Very Dense, Brown Fine to Medium SAND, Some Silt and Gravel, Scattered Cobbles and Boulders (SM)				
5		18	M	20	7					
6		14	M	77/8"	14	Hard Drilling Noted Near 14'				
					15	End of Boring at 20 ft Backfilled with Bentonite Chips				
7		18	M	45	20					
					25					
					30					
					35					
					40					

WATER LEVEL OBSERVATIONS	GENERAL NOTES
While Drilling <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NW Upon Completion of Drilling <input type="checkbox"/> NW Time After Drilling _____ Depth to Water _____ Depth to Cave in _____	Start <u>2/17/22</u> End <u>2/17/22</u> Driller <u>BSD</u> Chief <u>KD</u> Rig <u>D-50</u> Logger <u>GB</u> Editor <u>ESF</u> Drill Method <u>2.25" HSA; Autohammer</u>
The stratification lines represent the approximate boundary between soil types and the transition may be gradual.	



LOG OF TEST BORING

Project Feather Edge Pond
N470419.5 E772526.1
 Location Madison, WI

Boring No. 2
 Surface Elevation (ft) 1033.6
 Job No. C21051-31
 Sheet 1 of 1

2921 Perry Street, Madison, WI 53713 (608) 288-4100, FAX (608) 288-7887

SAMPLE					VISUAL CLASSIFICATION and Remarks	SOIL PROPERTIES				
No.	TYPE	Rec (in.)	Moist	N		Depth (ft)	qu (qa) (tsf)	W	LL	PL
					0					
1		16	M	9	0-12	12 in. TOPSOIL				
					12-18	FILL: Loose Brown Silt with Clay and Sand				
2		18	M	10	18-29	Medium Stiff to Stiff, Brown and Gray (Mottled) Lean CLAY, Trace Sand (CL)				
3		18	M	10	29-31	Loose to Dense, Brown Fine to Medium SAND, Some Silt and Gravel, Scattered Cobbles and Boulders (SM)				
4		18	M	45	31-45					
5		0		50/1"	45-50	Large Cobble/Possible Boulder Noted Near 11'				
6		29	M/W	29	50-51					
7		31	M	31	51-52					
					52-53	End of Boring at 20 ft				
					53-54	Backfilled with Bentonite Chips				

WATER LEVEL OBSERVATIONS	GENERAL NOTES
While Drilling <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NW Upon Completion of Drilling <input type="checkbox"/> NW Time After Drilling _____ Depth to Water _____ Depth to Cave in _____	Start <u>2/17/22</u> End <u>2/17/22</u> Driller <u>BSD</u> Chief <u>KD</u> Rig <u>D-50</u> Logger <u>GB</u> Editor <u>ESF</u> Drill Method <u>2.25" HSA; Autohammer</u>
The stratification lines represent the approximate boundary between soil types and the transition may be gradual.	



LOG OF TEST BORING

Project Feather Edge Pond
N470654.2 E772620.2
 Location Madison, WI

Boring No. 3
 Surface Elevation (ft) 1031.3
 Job No. C21051-31
 Sheet 1 of 1

2921 Perry Street, Madison, WI 53713 (608) 288-4100, FAX (608) 288-7887

SAMPLE					VISUAL CLASSIFICATION and Remarks	SOIL PROPERTIES				
No.	TYPE	Rec (in.)	Moist	N		Depth (ft)	qu (qa) (tsf)	W	LL	PL
					0					
1		18	M	10	0	8 in. TOPSOIL				
					1	Medium Stiff, Brown Silty CLAY, Scattered Sand Partings (CL-ML) (Possible Fill)	(0.75)			
2		18	M/W	9	2	Loose, Brown SILT, Trace Sand and Clay (ML)				
					3	Medium Stiff, Brown Silty CLAY, Scattered Sand Partings (CL-ML)	(0.75)			
3		18	M/W	8	4					
4		18	M/W	9	5					
5		18	M/W	13	6	Stratified Medium Dense, Brown Silty SAND and Sandy SILT, Trace Clay (SM/ML)				
6		18	M/W	70	7	Very Dense to Dense, Brown Fine to Medium SAND, Some Silt and Gravel, Scattered Cobbles and Boulders (SM)				
					8					
7		18	M	37	19					
					20	End of Boring at 20 ft				
					25	Backfilled with Bentonite Chips				
					30					
					35					
					40					

WATER LEVEL OBSERVATIONS

While Drilling NW Upon Completion of Drilling NW
 Time After Drilling _____
 Depth to Water _____
 Depth to Cave in _____

GENERAL NOTES

Start 2/17/22 End 2/17/22
 Driller BSD Chief KD Rig D-50
 Logger GB Editor ESF
 Drill Method 2.25" HSA; Autohammer

The stratification lines represent the approximate boundary between soil types and the transition may be gradual.



LOG OF TEST BORING

Project Feather Edge Pond
 Location N470949.2 E772501.7
Madison, WI

Boring No. 4
 Surface Elevation (ft) 1035.6
 Job No. C21051-31
 Sheet 1 of 1

2921 Perry Street, Madison, WI 53713 (608) 288-4100, FAX (608) 288-7887

SAMPLE					VISUAL CLASSIFICATION and Remarks	SOIL PROPERTIES					
No.	TYPE	Rec (in.)	Moist	N		Depth (ft)	qu (qa) (tsf)	W	LL	PL	LOI
					0	8 in. TOPSOIL					
1		8	M/W	7	1	FILL: Loose Brown Silt with Clay and Sand					
2		18	M	7	5	Stiff, Brown and Gray (Mottled) Lean CLAY, Trace Sand (CL)	(1.5)				
3		12	M	9	10	Loose to Medium Dense, Brown Fine to Coarse SAND, Some Silt and Gravel (SM)					
4		10	M	17	15	Medium Dense, Brown Fine to Medium SAND, Some Silt and Gravel, Scattered Cobbles and Boulders (SM)					
5		18	M	13	20						
6		18	M	27	25						
7		18	M	21	30						
End of Boring at 20 ft Backfilled with Bentonite Chips											

WATER LEVEL OBSERVATIONS

While Drilling NW Upon Completion of Drilling NW
 Time After Drilling _____
 Depth to Water _____
 Depth to Cave in _____

GENERAL NOTES

Start 2/16/22 End 2/16/22
 Driller BSD Chief KD Rig D-50
 Logger GB Editor ESF
 Drill Method 2.25" HSA; Autohammer

The stratification lines represent the approximate boundary between soil types and the transition may be gradual.



LOG OF TEST BORING

Project Feather Edge Pond
 (Blue Harvest Lane Bridge)
 Location Madison, WI

Boring No. 5
 Surface Elevation (ft) 1033.1
 Job No. C21051-31
 Sheet 1 of 2

2921 Perry Street, Madison, WI 53713 (608) 288-4100, FAX (608) 288-7887

SAMPLE					VISUAL CLASSIFICATION and Remarks	SOIL PROPERTIES					
No.	TYPE	Rec (in.)	Moist	N		Depth (ft)	qu (qa) (tsf)	W	LL	PL	LOI
					0	9 in. Dark Brown Clayey TOPSOIL					
1		16	M	4	1	Stiff to Soft, Brown Lean CLAY, Trace Sand (CL - Possible Fill)	(1.5)				
2		17	M/W	2	2		(0.5)				
3		16	M	2	3	Very Soft, Stratified Brown, Dark Brown and Gray Lean to Silty CLAY, Trace Sand (CL/CL-ML)	(<0.2)				
4		14	M/W	3	4	Very Loose, Brown Silty Fine SAND, Some Gravel, Trace Clay (SM)					
5		4	M	85	5		Medium Dense, Brown Fine to Medium SAND, Some Silt and Gravel, Scattered Cobbles and Boulders (SM)				
6		6	M	20	6	(Rough drilling/cobbles/very dense conditions from 11'-13')					
7		15	M	21	7						
8		14	M	17	8						
9		7	M	26	9						
10		15	W	11	10	Medium Dense, Brown Fine to Coarse SAND, Some Silt and Gravel, Scattered Cobbles (SM)					
11		17	M/W	16	11	Medium Dense, Brown Sandy SILT, Trace Gravel and Clay, Scattered Cobbles (ML)					

WATER LEVEL OBSERVATIONS

GENERAL NOTES

While Drilling ∇ 33.5' Upon Completion of Drilling 34.5'
 Time After Drilling 24 Hours
 Depth to Water 20.8' ∇
 Depth to Cave in 25.1'

Start 8/22/22 End 8/22/22
 Driller SE Chief CRJ Rig 7822DT
 Logger AR Editor ESF
 Drill Method 2.25" HSA; Autohammer

The stratification lines represent the approximate boundary between soil types and the transition may be gradual.



LOG OF TEST BORING

Project Feather Edge Pond
 (Blue Harvest Lane Bridge)
 Location Madison, WI

Boring No. 5
 Surface Elevation 1033.1
 Job No. C21051-31
 Sheet 2 of 2

2921 PERRY STREET, MADISON, WIS. 53713 (608) 288-4100, FAX (608) 288-7887

SAMPLE					VISUAL CLASSIFICATION and Remarks	SOIL PROPERTIES				
No.	TYPE	Rec (in.)	Moist	N		Depth (ft)	qu (qa) (tsf)	W	LL	PL
					45	Medium Dense, Brown Sandy SILT, Trace Gravel and Clay, Scattered Cobbles (ML)				
12		15	M/W	11						
					50	Medium Dense, Brown Fine to Coarse SAND, Some Silt and Gravel, Scattered Cobbles (SM)				
13		16	M/W	27						
					55	Medium Dense, Brown Sandy SILT, Trace Gravel and Clay, Scattered Cobbles (ML)				
14		15	W	28						
					60	Medium Dense, Brown Sandy SILT, Trace Gravel and Clay, Scattered Cobbles (ML)				
15		0	-	11						
					60	Dense, Brown Fine to Coarse SAND, Some Silt and Gravel, Scattered Cobbles (SM)				
16		16	W	11						
					65	Dense, Brown Fine to Coarse SAND, Some Silt and Gravel, Scattered Cobbles (SM)				
17		11	W	32						
					65	End of Boring at 63 ft				
					70	Backfilled with Bentonite Chips				
					75					
					80					
					85					



LOG OF TEST BORING

Project Feather Edge Pond
 (Blue Harvest Lane Bridge)
 Location Madison, WI

Boring No. 6
 Surface Elevation (ft) 1033.1
 Job No. C21051-31
 Sheet 1 of 2

2921 Perry Street, Madison, WI 53713 (608) 288-4100, FAX (608) 288-7887

SAMPLE					VISUAL CLASSIFICATION and Remarks	SOIL PROPERTIES				
No.	TYPE	Rec (in.)	Moist	N		Depth (ft)	qu (qa) (tsf)	W	LL	PL
					9 in. Brown Clayey TOPSOIL					
1		16	M	6	Stiff to Very Soft, Stratified Brown, Dark Brown and Gray Lean to Silty CLAY, Trace Sand with thin (<1") Sandy Seams and Lenses (CL - Possible Fill to 5')	(1.5)				
2		15	M	4		(0.5)				
3		17	M/W	0		(<0.2)				
4		16	M/W	0		(<0.2)				
5		15	M	14	Medium Dense, Brown Fine to Medium SAND, Some Silt and Gravel, Scattered Cobbles and Boulders (SM)					
6		17	M	19	Medium Dense, Brown Sandy SILT to Silty Fine SAND, Some Gravel, Scattered Cobbles (ML/SM)					
7		15	M	23						
8		16	M	24						
9		17	W	18	Medium Dense, Brown Silty Fine SAND, Some Gravel, Trace Clay (SM)					
10		16	M/W	12	Very Stiff, Brownish-Gray Lean CLAY, Scattered Sand, Gravel and Cobbles (CL)	(2.5)				

WATER LEVEL OBSERVATIONS

GENERAL NOTES

While Drilling ∇ 33.5' Upon Completion of Drilling 39.8'
 Time After Drilling _____
 Depth to Water _____
 Depth to Cave in 48.1'

Start 8/22/22 End 8/22/22
 Driller SE Chief CRJ Rig 7822DT
 Logger AR Editor ESF
 Drill Method 2.25" HSA; Autohammer

The stratification lines represent the approximate boundary between soil types and the transition may be gradual.



LOG OF TEST BORING

Project **Feather Edge Pond**
 (Blue Harvest Lane Bridge)
 Location **Madison, WI**

Boring No. **6**
 Surface Elevation **1033.1**
 Job No. **C21051-31**
 Sheet **2** of **2**

2921 PERRY STREET, MADISON, WIS. 53713 (608) 288-4100, FAX (608) 288-7887

SAMPLE					VISUAL CLASSIFICATION and Remarks	SOIL PROPERTIES				
No.	TYPE	Rec (in.)	Moist	N		Depth (ft)	qu (qa) (tsf)	W	LL	PL
					Very Stiff, Brownish-Gray Lean CLAY, Scattered Sand, Gravel and Cobbles (CL)					
11		15	M/W	9	Loose, Grayish-Brown SILT (ML)					
12		16	W	31	Dense to Medium Dense, Brown Fine to Coarse SAND, Some Silt and Gravel, Scattered Cobbles (SM)					
13		0	-	11						
14		12	M/W	16	Stiff, Grayish-Brown Lean CLAY, Trace Sand, Scattered Gravel and Cobbles (CL)	(1.5)				
					End of Boring at 60 ft					
					Backfilled with Bentonite Chips					



LOG OF TEST BORING

Project Feather Edge Pond
 (Blue Harvest Lane Bridge)
 Location Madison, WI

Boring No. 7
 Surface Elevation (ft) 1033.1
 Job No. C21051-31
 Sheet 1 of 3

2921 Perry Street, Madison, WI 53713 (608) 288-4100, FAX (608) 288-7887

SAMPLE					VISUAL CLASSIFICATION and Remarks	SOIL PROPERTIES					
No.	TYPE	Rec (in.)	Moist	N		Depth (ft)	qu (qa) (tsf)	W	LL	PL	LOI
					0	7 in. TOPSOIL					
1		10	M	9	1	Stiff to Soft Brown Lean Clay, Trace Sand (CL - Possible Fill to 3') Numerous Sand Partings Beginning Near 4'	(1.0)				
2		16	M	4	5		(0.5)				
3		10	M/W	4	10	Loose to Very Loose, Brown Silty Fine SAND, Trace Gravel and Clay (SM) Increasing Clay Content with Depth					
4		14	M	3	15						
5		14	M	42	20	Dense to Very Dense, Brown Fine to Medium SAND, Some Silt and Gravel, Scattered Cobbles and Boulders (SM)					
6		18	M	45	25						
7		12	M	64	30	Very Dense, Brown Fine to Coarse SAND, Some Silt and Gravel, Scattered Cobbles (SM)					
8		8	W	65	35						
9		8	W	42	40	Stiff, Brown Lean CLAY, Trace to Little Sand and Gravel (CL)					
10		8	W	19	40		(1.25)				

WATER LEVEL OBSERVATIONS

While Drilling ∇ 33.5' Upon Completion of Drilling _____
 Time After Drilling _____
 Depth to Water _____
 Depth to Cave in _____

GENERAL NOTES

Start 9/8/22 End 9/9/22
 Driller ADC Chief KD Rig CME
 Logger DB Editor ESF 55
 Drill Method 4.25" HSA to 10 ft; 3-7/8
in. RB with Mud to 92.5'

The stratification lines represent the approximate boundary between soil types and the transition may be gradual.



LOG OF TEST BORING

Project Feather Edge Pond
 (Blue Harvest Lane Bridge)
 Location Madison, WI

Boring No. 7
 Surface Elevation 1033.1
 Job No. C21051-31
 Sheet 2 of 3

2921 PERRY STREET, MADISON, WIS. 53713 (608) 288-4100, FAX (608) 288-7887

SAMPLE					Depth (ft)	VISUAL CLASSIFICATION and Remarks	SOIL PROPERTIES				
No.	TYPE	Rec (in.)	Moist	N			qu (qa) (tsf)	W	LL	PL	LI
					0-11	Stiff, Brown Lean CLAY, Trace to Little Sand and Gravel (CL)					
11		18	W	11	11-45	Medium Dense, Stratified Brown and Light Brown Sandy SILT and Silty Fine SAND, Trace Clay (ML/SM)					
12		10	W	88	45-50	Very Dense, Brown Fine to Coarse Sand, Some Silt and Gravel, Trace Clay (SM)					
13		12	W	73	50-55						
14		18	W	12	55-60	Very Soft, Brown Lean CLAY, Trace Sand (CL)	(<0.2)				
15		6	W	61/9"	60-65	Very Dense, Brown Fine to Coarse SAND and GRAVEL, Some Silt (SM/GM)					
16		6	W	24	65-70	(Medium Dense with Scattered Clay Lenses Near 69')					
17		10	W	31	70-75						
18		10	W	36	75-80						
19		8	W	82/10"	80-85						



LOG OF TEST BORING

Project Feather Edge Pond
 (Blue Harvest Lane Bridge)
 Location Madison, WI

Boring No. 7
 Surface Elevation 1033.1
 Job No. C21051-31
 Sheet 3 of 3

2921 PERRY STREET, MADISON, WIS. 53713 (608) 288-4100, FAX (608) 288-7887

SAMPLE					VISUAL CLASSIFICATION and Remarks	SOIL PROPERTIES					
No.	TYPE	Rec (in.)	Moist	N		Depth (ft)	qu (qa) (tsf)	W	LL	PL	LI
20		4	W	98 /11"		Very Dense, Brown Fine to Coarse SAND and GRAVEL, Some Silt (SM/GM)					
21		10	W	70 /10"							
					End of Boring at 92.5 ft Backfilled with Bentonite Slurry and Chips						

LOG OF TEST BORING
General Notes

DESCRIPTIVE SOIL CLASSIFICATION

Grain Size Terminology

Soil Fraction	Particle Size	U.S. Standard Sieve Size
Boulders	Larger than 12"	Larger than 12"
Cobbles	3" to 12"	3" to 12"
Gravel: Coarse.....	¾" to 3"	¾" to 3"
Fine	4.76 mm to ¾"	#4 to ¾"
Sand: Coarse.....	2.00 mm to 4.76 mm.....	#10 to #4
Medium	0.42 to mm to 2.00 mm	#40 to #10
Fine	0.074 mm to 0.42 mm.....	#200 to #40
Silt.....	0.005 mm to 0.074 mm.....	Smaller than #200
Clay.....	Smaller than 0.005 mm.....	Smaller than #200

Plasticity characteristics differentiate between silt and clay.

General Terminology

Physical Characteristics
 Color, moisture, grain shape, fineness, etc.
Major Constituents
 Clay, silt, sand, gravel
Structure
 Laminated, varved, fibrous, stratified, cemented, fissured, etc.
Geologic Origin
 Glacial, alluvial, eolian, residual, etc.

Relative Density

Term **"N" Value**
 Very Loose..... . 0 - 4
 Loose..... 4 - 10
 Medium Dense.....10 - 30
 Dense.....30 - 50
 Very Dense.....Over 50

Relative Proportions Of Cohesionless Soils

Proportional Term	Defining Range by Percentage of Weight
Trace.....	0% - 5%
Little.....	5% - 12%
Some.....	12% - 35%
And	35% - 50%

Consistency

Term	q _u -tons/sq. ft
Very Soft.....	0.0 to 0.25
Soft.....	0.25 to 0.50
Medium.....	0.50 to 1.0
Stiff.....	1.0 to 2.0
Very Stiff.....	2.0 to 4.0
Hard.....	Over 4.0

Organic Content by Combustion Method

Soil Description	Loss on Ignition
Non Organic.....	Less than 4%
Organic Silt/Clay.....	4 - 12%
Sedimentary Peat.....	12% - 50%
Fibrous and Woody Peat...	More than 50%

Plasticity

Term	Plastic Index
None to Slight.....	0 - 4
Slight.....	5 - 7
Medium.....	8 - 22
High to Very High ..	Over 22

The penetration resistance, N, is the summation of the number of blows required to effect two successive 6" penetrations of the 2" split-barrel sampler. The sampler is driven with a 140 lb. weight falling 30" and is seated to a depth of 6" before commencing the standard penetration test.

SYMBOLS

Drilling and Sampling

- CS – Continuous Sampling
- RC – Rock Coring: Size AW, BW, NW, 2"W
- RQD – Rock Quality Designation
- RB – Rock Bit/Roller Bit
- FT – Fish Tail
- DC – Drove Casing
- C – Casing: Size 2 ½", NW, 4", HW
- CW – Clear Water
- DM – Drilling Mud
- HSA – Hollow Stem Auger
- FA – Flight Auger
- HA – Hand Auger
- COA – Clean-Out Auger
- SS - 2" Dia. Split-Barrel Sample
- 2ST – 2" Dia. Thin-Walled Tube Sample
- 3ST – 3" Dia. Thin-Walled Tube Sample
- PT – 3" Dia. Piston Tube Sample
- AS – Auger Sample
- WS – Wash Sample
- PTS – Peat Sample
- PS – Pitcher Sample
- NR – No Recovery
- S – Sounding
- PMT – Borehole Pressuremeter Test
- VS – Vane Shear Test
- WPT – Water Pressure Test

Laboratory Tests

- q_a – Penetrometer Reading, tons/sq ft
- q_u – Unconfined Strength, tons/sq ft
- W – Moisture Content, %
- LL – Liquid Limit, %
- PL – Plastic Limit, %
- SL – Shrinkage Limit, %
- LI – Loss on Ignition
- D – Dry Unit Weight, lbs/cu ft
- pH – Measure of Soil Alkalinity or Acidity
- FS – Free Swell, %

Water Level Measurement

- ▽ - Water Level at Time Shown
- NW – No Water Encountered
- WD – While Drilling
- BCR – Before Casing Removal
- ACR – After Casing Removal
- CW – Cave and Wet
- CM – Caved and Moist

Note: Water level measurements shown on the boring logs represent conditions at the time indicated and may not reflect static levels, especially in cohesive soils.

CGC, Inc.

Madison - Milwaukee

Unified Soil Classification System

UNIFIED SOIL CLASSIFICATION AND SYMBOL CHART

COARSE-GRAINED SOILS

(more than 50% of material is larger than No. 200 sieve size)

Clean Gravels (Less than 5% fines)



GW

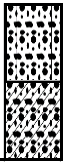
Well-graded gravels, gravel-sand mixtures, little or no fines



GP

Poorly-graded gravels, gravel-sand mixtures, little or no fines

Gravels with fines (More than 12% fines)



GM

Silty gravels, gravel-sand-silt mixtures



GC

Clayey gravels, gravel-sand-clay mixtures

GRAVELS
More than 50% of coarse fraction larger than No. 4 sieve size

Clean Sands (Less than 5% fines)



SW

Well-graded sands, gravelly sands, little or no fines



SP

Poorly graded sands, gravelly sands, little or no fines

SANDS
50% or more of coarse fraction smaller than No. 4 sieve size

Sands with fines (More than 12% fines)



SM

Silty sands, sand-silt mixtures

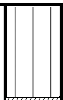


SC

Clayey sands, sand-clay mixtures

FINE-GRAINED SOILS

(50% or more of material is smaller than No. 200 sieve size.)



ML

Inorganic silts and very fine sands, rock flour, silty or clayey fine sands or clayey silts with slight plasticity



CL

Inorganic clays of low to medium plasticity, gravelly clays, sandy clays, silty clays, lean clays



OL

Organic silts and organic silty clays of low plasticity



MH

Inorganic silts, micaceous or diatomaceous fine sandy or silty soils, elastic silts



CH

Inorganic clays of high plasticity, fat clays



OH

Organic clays of medium to high plasticity, organic silts



PT

Peat and other highly organic soils

SILTS AND CLAYS
Liquid limit less than 50%

SILTS AND CLAYS
Liquid limit 50% or greater

HIGHLY ORGANIC SOILS

LABORATORY CLASSIFICATION CRITERIA

GW $C_u = \frac{D_{60}}{D_{10}}$ greater than 4; $C_c = \frac{D_{30}}{D_{10} \times D_{60}}$ between 1 and 3

GP Not meeting all gradation requirements for GW

GM	Atterberg limits below "A" line or P.I. less than 4	Above "A" line with P.I. between 4 and 7 are borderline cases requiring use of dual symbols
GC	Atterberg limits above "A" line or P.I. greater than 7	

SW $C_u = \frac{D_{60}}{D_{10}}$ greater than 4; $C_c = \frac{D_{30}}{D_{10} \times D_{60}}$ between 1 and 3

SP Not meeting all gradation requirements for GW

SM	Atterberg limits below "A" line or P.I. less than 4	Limits plotting in shaded zone with P.I. between 4 and 7 are borderline cases requiring use of dual symbols
SC	Atterberg limits above "A" line with P.I. greater than 7	

Determine percentages of sand and gravel from grain-size curve. Depending on percentage of fines (fraction smaller than No. 200 sieve size), coarse-grained soils are classified as follows:

Less than 5 percent GW, GP, SW, SP
More than 12 percent GM, GC, SM, SC
5 to 12 percent Borderline cases requiring dual symbols

PLASTICITY CHART

